

## Electronic band structure of Graphene/h-BN Hetero junction: A Tight Binding Model Study

S SAHU<sup>1</sup> and G C ROUT<sup>2,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*School of Basic Science (Physics),*

*NIS Institute of Information Science and Management, Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India*

<sup>2</sup>*P.G. Department of Applied Physics and Ballistics,*

*Fakir Mohan University, Balasore, Odisha, India*

*Corresponding email: \*profgcrou@gmail.com, sivabratasahu@gmail.com*

*Received: 22.11.2019 ; Revised : 13.12.2019 ; Accepted : 9.1.2020*

**Abstract.** We address here the electronic band dispersion of graphene/h-BN hetero junction in a transverse applied electric field. The system is described by kinetic energy with nearest neighbor electron-hopping with hopping energy  $t_1$  and gate potential  $V$  across the two layers. The electron Green's functions are calculated by Zubarev's Green's function technique and electron band dispersion is found by equating the denominator of the Green's function to zero. It is observed that the graphene/h-BN system exhibits the band dispersion, where the two bands form a small gap and other two bands form a large gap near the Dirac point. For the application in the electronic devices, these two bands can be modified by the transverse hopping integral and the external biasing potential representing the suitable impurity effects.

**Keywords.** Graphene/h-BN system, Tight-binding method, Green's function, Electron band dispersion

**PACS No. :** 71.20., 81.05.ue, 31.15.aq

[\[ Full Paper \]](#)